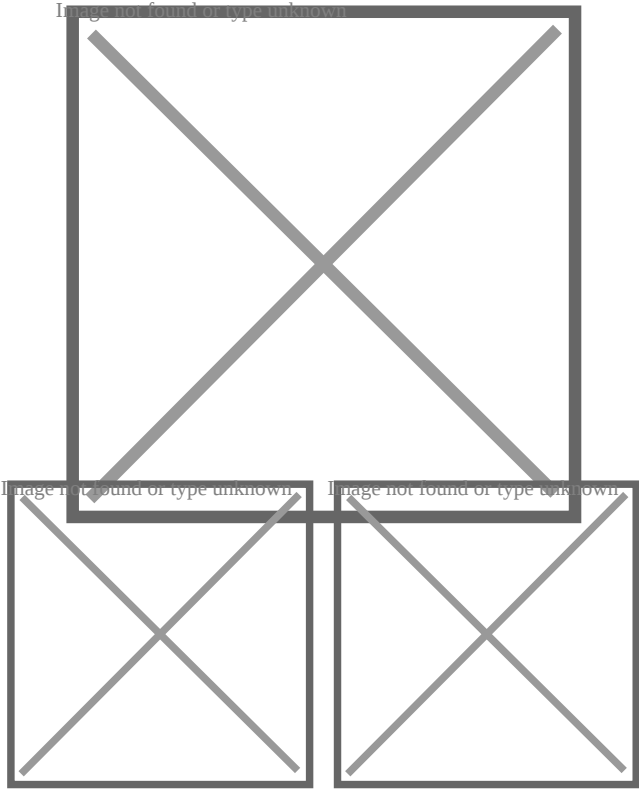


FC 25

Vrn. NITSW1264082

10.990 kr