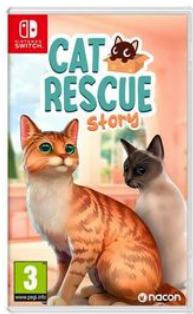


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Cat Rescue Story

Vrn. NITSW366569



7.990 kr